

The University of Chicago

THE RELIABILITY AND
VALIDITY OF A MARRIAGE STUDY
SCHEDULE

A PART OF A DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO
THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE
SOCIAL SCIENCES IN CANDIDACY FOR THE
DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

1933

By

LEONARD S. COTTRELL, JR.

Private Edition, Distributed by
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THE RELIABILITY AND VALIDITY OF A MARRIAGE STUDY SCHEDULE

The purpose of this paper was to set forth in a systematic manner the evidence bearing on the reliability and validity of a schedule¹ which was used in a study of the factors in marriage adjustment, and to demonstrate that this schedule was reasonably reliable and valid for the uses to which it was put. The procedure which was followed and the resulting findings are summarized as follows:

I. A critical study was made of the use of the ratings of happiness in marriage² as a criterion of marital adjustment. In this study it was found that the ratings of happiness were quite reliable, since the correlations were all high between:

(1) independent ratings by husbands and wives of their parents' marriages ($r = .89$); (2) independent ratings by husbands and wives of their parents' marriages ($r = .91$ and $.90$); (3) two ratings of their own marriages made by the same persons in which a considerable period of time had elapsed between the first and second ratings ($r = .86$); and (4) two ratings of their parents' marriages by the same persons in which a considerable period of time had elapsed between the first and second ratings ($r = .80$ and $.82$).

It was also found that there is a high correlation between adjustment scores computed from: (1) schedules filled out independently by husbands and wives ($r = .88$); and (2) schedules filled out at different times by the same persons with a considerable period of time between the first and second schedules ($r = .84$).

A third finding in this chapter was that the ratings of

¹See Appendix A for a copy of the schedule.

²See Ernest W. Burgess and Leonard S. Cottrell, Jr., Predicting Success or Failure in Marriage (New York: Prentice Hall, 1939), chaps. iii, iv, and v for a fuller discussion of this part of the study.

happiness and the adjustment score had a relatively high degree of validity. There was found to be a close correlation between the ratings by outsiders (acquaintances or judges who rated on the basis of case studies) and self ratings ($r = .91$). It was also found that there is a close correlation between the adjustment score and whether or not the marriage was broken by separation or divorce ($r = .86$).

These findings led to the conclusion that both the rating of happiness and the adjustment index based on the ratings have a fairly high degree of reliability and validity as criteria of adjustment in marriage.

II. A study was made of the reliability of the schedule both in terms of individual questions as well as in terms of the schedule as a whole. This was done in the following manner:

1. The independent answers made by husbands and wives to 38 selected questions were compared. This comparison was made for two series of cases--Series A with 237 couples, and Series B with 31 couples.¹ In Series A an average of 73.4 per cent of the couples gave the same or approximately the same answers to the questions as over against an average of 5.3 per cent who showed disagreement in their replies.² In Series B there was an average of 71.2 per cent who agreed against an average of 11.5 per cent who disagreed in their replies.

2. A less detailed comparison was made of the couples' answers to the remaining 108 questions which could be treated comparatively. The questions making up the 108 were grouped by sections in the schedule from which they came. The comparison showed agreement in the questions from the different sections of the schedule ranging from 73 to 86 per cent for the average couple.

3. The same procedure was used in comparing the answers on schedules filled out at different times by the same subjects. In this comparison a slightly higher average agreement was found between a person's first and second answers than we found in the

¹Series B was made up of couples in which we were certain there was no conferring on replies. Series A was not so thoroughly controlled.

²The remainder (making up 100 per cent) showed no reply from husband or wife or both.

above comparisons of husbands' and wives' answers.

4. The prediction or background scores calculated from schedules filled out independently by husbands and wives were correlated and the correlation was found to be high ($r = .88$). This indicates a relatively high reliability for the schedule as a whole.

5. The prediction or background scores calculated from schedules filled out at different times by the same persons were correlated and the correlation was found to be high ($r = .88$). This adds further evidence as to the reliability of the schedule as a whole.

The conclusion from this part of the study was that the separate questions were on the average fairly reliably answered; and that when the schedule was considered as a whole in the form of prediction indices it was found to be reasonably reliable.

III. An attempt was made to get some estimate of the validity of the schedule responses in the following manner:

1. Thirty-four subjects filled out the schedule and, in addition, subjected themselves to fairly detailed case studies.

2. Two trained judges studied the case materials and on the basis of such studies, gave what they regarded as the "correct" or "true" answers to 33 selected questions for each of the 34 subjects.

3. The answers of each of the judges were compared with the replies made by the 34 subjects. In addition, the answers of the judges were compared. The results showed a high average agreement between judge and case and between judge and judge. The average percentage of agreement for the 33 questions between Judge Number One and the case was 87.6; between Judge Number Two and the case, 83.3; and between Judge Number One and Judge Number Two, 90.1 per cent.

IV. As a further study of the validity of the schedule, we presented summaries of five detailed case studies¹ of couples representing varying degrees of adjustment and have offered for comparison with what the case summary itself shows, the following data: (1) The case's own rating of the happiness of the marriage;

See Burgess and Cottrell, op. cit., chap. xv, for full discussion of these materials.

(2) the ratings by two judges; (3) the adjustment score; and (4) the prediction score. In addition, we have shown in detail the differences and similarities in the answers to typical questions given by two cases representing the extremes in the adjustment score range. It was noted that the index of present adjustment in each instance corresponded somewhat more closely to the general picture presented in the case materials than did the index of predicted adjustment.

The examination of the case materials and the comparisons of these materials with schedule data and indices led to a consideration of the contrasting character of the data supplied by the statistical and case study methods.¹ It was concluded that the two methods were complementary and both were indispensable to any fundamental analysis of the processes involved in marital adjustment.

¹See Burgess and Cottrell, op. cit., chap. xvi, especially pp. 329-340.

APPENDIX A

Schedule secured by.....

Date filled out.....

Date given out.....

MARRIAGE STUDY

We are trying to learn more about factors which make for happy and unhappy marriages. To do this we need the co-operation and assistance of a great many married people, people whose marriages are very happy or whose marriages are only moderately satisfactory, as well as people whose marriages are unsatisfactory.

You can help us a great deal by filling out the attached questionnaire as frankly and as carefully as possible. Please do not hesitate to be perfectly frank in your answers.

You will note that the questionnaire does not call for any mark of identification. Thus your answers as well as the many others we get will be absolutely anonymous. Moreover, all of the material will be treated confidentially.

We are very desirous of having the co-operation of a number of people who are willing to discuss their marriages more fully than is possible in the questionnaire. If you are a person who is happily married you can help us by telling us about what makes for your happiness. If you are only moderately happy you can help us by telling us the things which seem to interfere with complete happiness. If your marriage is unsatisfactory or has perhaps resulted in separation or divorce, you can be of great assistance by discussing with us the difficulties. No matter what your situation is you will render great aid by allowing us to talk with you. You can be assured that you will talk with a mature person who is experienced in these matters and who above all will strictly preserve your confidence.

If you will grant a personal interview, you may write your name, address and telephone number on the last page of the questionnaire after you have answered the questions. Please see that you have given some answer to every question.

E. W. BURGESS, University of Chicago.

I. THE MARRIAGE PERIOD (Selected cases where a period of from two to five years has elapsed after the marriage).

1. Date of marriage: (by month and year).....
2. Where married: (check) at home.....; at church.....; elsewhere (specify).....
3. Married by whom: minister.....; other person (specify).....
4. Number of different residences since marriage.....
5. Please give following facts about your present residence: Number of rooms.....
Do you own or rent your present home..... If rent, what rent per month.....
Type of dwelling: (check) rooming house.....; hotel.....; apartment hotel.....; large apartment.....; small apartment.....; two flat.....; house.....
Character of neighborhood: (check) rooming house.....; immigrant.....; workingmen's homes.....; hotel.....; apartment.....; private homes.....; suburban.....; other (specify).....
Size of community: (check) over 200,000.....; 25,000 to 200,000.....; 10,000 to 25,000.....; 2,500 to 10,000.....; 1,000 to 2,500.....; under 1,000..... rural..... How far do you live from Chicago.....?
6. Since marriage has couple ever lived with any of following, and if so, for how long: Husband's parents.....; wife's parents.....; husband's relatives.....; wife's relatives.....; Other (specify).....
.....; Always lived alone.....

7. How far does couple live from husband's parents.....; wife's parents.....
8. How many times a year does couple see husband's parents.....; wife's parents.....
9. Is couple buying a home.....; planning to buy a home.....
10. Number of children born to couple..... Did husband want children.....; did wife.....
If no children, does husband want children.....; does wife.....
11. Number of different positions held by husband *since marriage*..... Husband's present
occupation..... Present monthly earnings..... Amount saved by
couple since marriage.....
Number of months husband was out of work since marriage.....
Unemployment due to.....
12. Number of different positions held by wife *since marriage*..... Wife's present
occupation..... Present monthly earnings.....
13. Husband's church attendance since marriage: (check) none.....; less than once a month.....; once a month.....;
twice.....; three times.....; four times.....
14. Wife's church attendance since marriage: (check) none.....; less than once a month.....; once a month.....;
twice.....; three times.....; four times..... Does husband go to same church as wife or to a different
one.....
15. Chief interests (other than vocation) of husband: politics.....; theatre.....; religious activity.....; reading.....;
movies.....; social life.....; friends.....; sports (specify).....; hobbies (specify).....;
other (specify).....; none.....
16. Chief interests (other than vocation) of wife: politics.....; theatre.....; religious activity.....; reading.....;
movies.....; social life.....; friends.....; sports (specify).....; hobbies (specify).....;
other (specify).....; none.....
17. Do husband and wife engage in outside interests together: (check) all of them.....; some of them.....; very
few of them.....; none of them.....
18. In leisure time husband prefers (check): to be "on the go".....; to stay at home.....;
Wife prefers: to be "on the go".....; to stay at home.....
19. Husband's state of health since marriage (check): very sickly.....; sickly.....; average health.....; healthy.....;
very healthy.....
20. Wife's state of health since marriage (check): very sickly.....; sickly.....; average health.....; healthy.....;
very healthy.....
21. State approximate extent of agreement or disagreement on following items:
(Please place a check opposite every item.)

Check One Column for Each Item Below	Always Agree	Almost Al- ways Agree	Occasionally Disagree	Frequently Disagree	Almost Al- ways Disagree	Always Disagree
Handling family finances						
Matters of recreation						
Religious matters						
Demonstrations of affection						
Friends						
Intimate relations						
Caring for the baby						
Table manners						
Matters of conventionality						
Philosophy of life						
Ways of dealing with in-laws						

Specify other matters of disagreement.....

When disagreements arise, they usually result in: husband giving in.....; wife giving in.....; agreement by mutual
give and take.....

22. Do you kiss your husband (wife) every day.....; occasionally.....; almost never.....
23. Do you ever wish you had not married: frequently.....; occasionally.....; rarely.....; never.....
24. If you had your life to live over do you think you would: (check) marry the same person.....; marry a different person.....; not marry at all.....
25. Do you confide in your husband (wife)? almost never.....; rarely.....; in most things.....; in everything.....
26. Check which of the following were *your two main* reasons for marrying: to please parents.....; to escape your own family..... for money.....; for business reasons.....; social custom.....; loneliness.....; to have a home.....; romantic love.....; other.....
28. Give the titles and authors of three or four books or articles which you read before marriage and which were important in influencing your conception of marriage (if you cannot remember any, please say so).....
.....
.....
29. Couple separated (year)..... Reasons for.....
Couple divorced (year)..... Reasons for.....
30. What things annoy and dissatisfy you most about your marriage?.....
.....
31. What things does your husband (wife) do that you don't like?.....
.....
32. Have you ever contemplated separation?.....; Divorce?.....
33. Appraisal of marriage: very unhappy.....; unhappy.....; average.....; happy.....; very happy.....
This section filled out by: husband.....; wife.....; other person (specify).....

II. THE HUSBAND (All information on this page refers to the husband at the time of marriage or previous to marriage).

1. Enter following information for each brother and sister of husband in order from oldest to youngest. Place circle around number which indicates husband's place in order of birth. Be sure to give year of birth of all including husband.

Order of Birth	1st Child	2nd Child	3rd Child	4th Child	5th Child	6th Child	7th Child	8th Child	9th Child	10th Child	11th Child
Year of Birth											
Sex M or F											
Year of Death											

Which one (1st, 2nd, 3rd, etc.) in above table was husband *most attached to*..... (If he was not especially attached to any brother or sister, please state that he was not.).....

Height at marriage..... Weight.....

2. State of health before marriage: very sickly.....; sickly.....; average health.....; healthy.....; very healthy.....

3. Marital status before this marriage: single.....; widowed.....; divorced.....

If married before state how many times.....

4. Residence at time of marriage: Name of city or town..... Approximate address (such as "near 4900 South Western Avenue").....
Living with parents.....; with relatives.....; rooming with private family.....; in rooming house.....; in hotel.....; elsewhere (specify).....

If away from home did you have a roommate: always.....; usually.....; never.....

5. Total number of years of schooling completed at time of marriage (check):

Grades	High School	College
0.....; 1.....; 2.....; 3.....; 4.....; 5.....; 6.....; 7.....; 8.....; 1.....; 2.....; 3.....; 4.....;		

Number of years beyond college in graduate or professional work?.....

Training for what profession?.....

6. In what occupation did husband classify himself at marriage (specify).....

In what work was he actually employed?..... How long had he held this position?.....

Work record *before* marriage: none because in school.....; worked only at vacations.....; never worked.....; irregularly employed.....; always employed but continually changing jobs.....; regularly employed.....

Monthly income at time of marriage..... Amount saved before marriage.....

7. Religious affiliation at marriage: church preference (specify).....

Activity in church *before* marriage: (check) member.....; never attended.....; less than once per month.....; once per month.....; twice.....; three times.....; four times.....; held office.....; sang in choir.....; attended prayer meetings.....; member of young people's society in church.....; other activity.....

8. Sunday School: at what age stopped going to Sunday School or other religious school for children: never went.....; 10 years or younger.....; 11-14 years.....; 15-18 years.....; 19-25 years.....; still going at time of marriage.....

9. Membership in Organizations at time of marriage: (check those husband belonged to or attended regularly). Church club.....; athletic club.....; social club.....; Kiwanis.....; Rotary.....; luncheon club.....; fraternal order.....; labor union.....; Farmer's organization.....; Grange.....; other organizations (specify).....; none at all..... Did husband ever serve in the Army or Navy.....

10. Husband's childhood and adolescence was spent mainly in: (check) city.....; small town.....; country.....

11. Before he was married how many women had husband gone with steadily?.....

12. Husband's men friends before marriage (check): almost none.....; a few.....; several.....; many.....

Husband's women friends before marriage (check): almost none.....; a few.....; several.....; many.....

This section filled out by: husband.....; wife.....; other person (specify).....

III. THE PARENTS OF THE HUSBAND (The following information should be given *as if at the time of the marriage of son.*)

	MOTHER OF HUSBAND	FATHER OF HUSBAND
1. State or Country of Birth		
2. Racial or National Stock		
3. Religious Preference: give the church or denomination		
4. How active in Church: member, regular attendant, held office, sometimes attended, never attended		
5. Education: give last year of schooling completed		
6. Place in order of birth among his brothers and sisters (only child, oldest, youngest, middle)		
7. Number of brothers and sisters parents had		
8. Occupation of parents		

9. Economic status of husband's parents: (check)

very wealthy.....; wealthy.....; well-to-do.....; comfortable.....; meager.....; poor.....

10. Social status of husband's parents in their own community (check):
 leading family.....; upper class.....; reputable.....; inferior.....; very inferior.....; uncertain.....
11. Marital status of husband's parents at time of husband's marriage (check):
 married (both living).....; separated.....; divorced.....; both dead.....; one dead (specify which).....
 If parents have been divorced or widowed state if married again.....
12. Appraisal of parent's marriage: very happy.....; happy.....; average.....; unhappy.....; very unhappy.....
13. Amount of conflict between father and son (check): none.....; very little.....; moderate.....; a good deal.....;
 almost continuous conflict..... Reason for conflict.....
 Amount of attachment between father and son (check): none.....; very little.....; moderate.....; a good
 deal.....; very close..... Reason for attachment.....
14. Amount of conflict between mother and son (check): none.....; very little.....; moderate.....; a good deal.....;
 almost continuous conflict..... Reason for conflict.....
 Amount of attachment between mother and son (check): none.....; very little.....; moderate.....; a good
 deal.....; very close..... Reason for attachment.....
15. Did his father favor son's marriage.....; his mother.....
 This section filled out by: husband.....; wife.....; other person (specify).....

IV. THE WIFE (The information asked for on this page refers to the wife at the time of marriage or previous to marriage).

1. Enter following information for each brother and sister of wife in order from oldest to youngest. Place circle around number which indicates wife's place in order of birth. Be sure to give year of birth of all including wife.

Order of Birth	1st Child	2nd Child	3rd Child	4th Child	5th Child	6th Child	7th Child	8th Child	9th Child	10th Child	11th Child
Year of Birth											
Sex M or F											
Year of Death											

Which in above table (1st, 2nd, 3rd, etc.) was wife most attached to?..... (If she was not especially attached to any brother or sister, please state that she was not.).....

Height at marriage..... Weight at marriage.....

2. State of health before marriage: very sickly.....; sickly.....; average health.....; healthy.....; very healthy.....
3. Marital status before this marriage: single.....; widowed.....; divorced.....
 If married before, state how many times.....
4. Residence at time of marriage: Name of city or town.....
 Approximate address (such as "near 4900 South Western Avenue").....
 Living with parents.....; with relatives.....; rooming in private family.....; in rooming house.....; in hotel.....;
 elsewhere (specify)..... If living away from home did wife have roommate:
 always.....; usually.....; never.....
5. Education: check number of years of schooling completed at time of marriage:

Grades	High School	College
0.....; 1.....; 2.....; 3.....; 4.....; 5.....; 6.....; 7.....; 8.....;	1.....; 2.....; 3.....; 4.....;	1.....; 2.....; 3.....; 4.....;

 Number of years beyond college in graduate or professional work?.....
 Training for what profession?.....
6. In what occupation did wife classify herself at marriage (specify).....
 In what work was she actually employed..... How long had she held this position..... Vocational ambition before marriage..... Preparation for it.....

Work record before marriage: never worked outside the home.....; occasionally employed.....; regularly employed for..... years; occupied at home as main housekeeper.....; as helper to her mother or other person.....; engaged in one of the following: music.....; art.....; social life.....; volunteer social work.....; other (specify).....

Monthly income at time of marriage..... Amount saved before marriage.....

Did wife plan to work after marriage.....

7. Religious affiliation at marriage: church preferred (specify).....
Activity in church before marriage (check): member.....; never attended.....; attended less than once a month.....; attended once a month.....; twice.....; three times.....; four times.....; held office.....; sang in choir.....; attended prayer meetings.....; member of young people's society in church.....; other activity.....
8. Sunday School: at what age stopped going to Sunday School or other religious school for children: never went.....; 10 years or younger.....; 11-14 years.....; 15-18 years.....; 19-25 years.....; still going at time of marriage.....
9. Membership in organizations at time of marriage (check those wife belonged to or attended regularly): church club.....; social club.....; bridge club.....; woman's club.....; home bureau.....; lecture course.....; parent-teacher's association.....; other organization (name).....; none at all.....
10. Wife's childhood and adolescence was spent mainly in (check): city.....; small town.....; country.....
11. How long before marriage had wife known her husband..... How long before marriage were they keeping company..... How long before marriage were they engaged.....
Before she was married how many men had wife gone with steadily.....
12. Wife's men friends before marriage (check): almost none.....; a few.....; several.....; many.....
Wife's women friends before marriage (check): almost none.....; a few.....; several.....; many.....
This section filled out by: husband.....; wife.....; other person (specify).....

V. THE PARENTS OF THE WIFE (The following information should be given as if at the time of marriage of the wife).

	MOTHER OF WIFE	FATHER OF WIFE
1. State or Country of Birth		
2. Racial or National Stock		
3. Religious Preference: give the church or denomination		
4. How active in Church: member, regular attendant, held office, sometimes attended, never attended		
5. Education: give last year of schooling completed schooling completed		
6. Place in order of birth among her brothers and sisters (only child, oldest, youngest, middle)		
7. Number of brothers and sisters parents had		
8. Occupation of parents		

9. Economic status of wife's parents (check):
very wealthy.....; wealthy.....; well-to-do.....; comfortable.....; meager.....; poor.....
10. Social status of wife's parents in their own community (check):
leading family.....; upper class.....; reputable.....; inferior.....; very inferior.....; uncertain.....
11. Marital status of wife's parents at time of wife's marriage (check):
married (both living).....; separated.....; divorced.....; both dead.....; one dead (specify which).....
If parents have been divorced or widowed state if married again.....

12. Appraisal of parent's marriage: very happy.....; happy.....; average.....; unhappy.....; very unhappy.....
13. Amount of conflict between father and daughter (check): none.....; very little.....; moderate.....; a good deal.....; almost continuous conflict.....; reason for conflict.....
Amount of attachment between father and daughter (check): none.....; very little.....; moderate.....; a good deal.....; very close.....; reasons for attachment.....
14. Amount of conflict between mother and daughter (check): none.....; very little.....; moderate.....; a good deal.....; almost continuous conflict.....; reason for conflict.....
Amount of attachment between mother and daughter (check): none.....; very little.....; moderate.....; a good deal.....; very close.....; reason for attachment.....
15. Did her father favor daughter's marriage.....; her mother.....
This section filled out by: husband.....; wife.....; other person (specify).....

VI. Please answer the following questions as truthfully as you can for yourself *at the present time*. They represent our way of becoming acquainted with you. In front of each question, you will find:
Yes No ? Cross out the correct answers for each question. Try to answer by Yes or No, if it is possible. If you are entirely unable to give even a tentative Yes or No, then cross out the question mark.

- Yes No ? Do you get stage fright?
- Yes No ? Do you take responsibility for introducing people at a party?
- Yes No ? Do you worry too long over humiliating experiences?
- Yes No ? Do you often feel lonesome, even when you are with other people?
- Yes No ? Do you consider yourself a rather nervous person?
- Yes No ? Are your feelings easily hurt?
- Yes No ? Are you sometimes the leader at a social affair?
- Yes No ? Do ideas often run through your head so that you cannot sleep?
- Yes No ? Are you frequently burdened by a sense of remorse?
- Yes No ? Do you worry over possible misfortunes?
- Yes No ? Are you usually even-tempered and happy in your outlook on life?
- Yes No ? Are you troubled with shyness?
- Yes No ? Do you daydream frequently?
- Yes No ? Have you ever had spells of dizziness?
- Yes No ? Do you get discouraged easily?
- Yes No ? Do your interests change quickly?
- Yes No ? Is it difficult to move you to tears?
- Yes No ? Does it bother you to have people watch you at work even when you do it well?
- Yes No ? Can you stand criticism without feeling hurt?
- Yes No ? Do you make friends easily and quickly?
- Yes No ? Are you troubled with the idea that people are watching you on the street?
- Yes No ? Does your mind often wander badly so that you lose track of what you are doing?
- Yes No ? Have you ever been depressed because of low marks in school?
- Yes No ? Are you touchy on various subjects?
- Yes No ? Are you often in a state of excitement?

- Yes No ? Do you frequently feel grouchy?
- Yes No ? When you were in school did you feel at ease and self-confident when you recited in class?
- Yes No ? Do you often feel just miserable?
- Yes No ? Does some particular useless thought keep coming into your mind to bother you?
- Yes No ? When you were in school did you hesitate to volunteer in a class recitation?
- Yes No ? Are you usually in good spirits?
- Yes No ? Do you often experience periods of loneliness?
- Yes No ? Do you often feel self-conscious in the presence of superiors?
- Yes No ? Do you lack self-confidence?
- Yes No ? Do you find it easy to speak in public?
- Yes No ? Do you usually feel that you are well-dressed and make a good appearance?
- Yes No ? Do you feel that you must do a thing over several times before you leave it?
- Yes No ? If you see an accident are you quick to take an active part in giving help?
- Yes No ? Are you troubled with feelings of inferiority?
- Yes No ? Is it easy for you to make up your mind and act on your decision?
- Yes No ? Do you have ups and downs in mood without apparent cause?
- Yes No ? Are you in general self-confident about your abilities?
- Yes No ? Do you think that a person should ever marry one whom he does not love?
- Yes No ? Do you think marriages of romantic love are more successful than others?
- Yes No ? Do you think divorce is ever justifiable?
- Yes No ? Do you think divorce is ever justifiable for any other reason than unfaithfulness on the part of a mate?

Adapted from L. L. Thurstone, Personality Schedule (1930). Used by permission of the author and of the University of Chicago Press.

Give what appear to you to be the three most important factors making for success in marriage.....

.....

.....

Give what appear to you to be the three most important factors making for failure in marriage.....

.....

.....

Remarks:

.....

.....

.....

If you are willing to co-operate further in this study by granting us an interview will you please sign your name and give your address and telephone number below.

Name.....

Address.....

Telephone.....

